

# The Primitive Republican.

F. G. BALDWIN,

"Error may be safely tolerated, when truth is left free to combat it."—JEFFERSON.

Editor & Proprietor.

OLD SERIES, VOL. IX NO. 47.

COLUMBUS, MISSISSIPPI, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1851.

NEW SERIES, VOL. 2 NO. 30.

## THE REPUBLICAN.

Is published every Thursday Morning.

Office on the South East corner of Main and St. John Streets, immediately above the Grocery Store of Thomas H. Williams.

TERMS: Three Dollars a year in advance. Single copies, 10 cents. For those who cannot pay in advance, the paper will be sent for one month free, and then at the rate of 10 cents per copy.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. One Dollar a square for first insertion; and 50 Cents a square for each subsequent insertion. Ten lines or less constitute a square.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

For short notices, 25 cents per line. For long notices, 10 cents per line. For notices of 100 lines or more, 5 cents per line. For notices of 500 lines or more, 3 cents per line.

## PORTAL PORTRAITS.

CLAY.

He speaks in a voice of thunder  
Upon a Senate rest;  
He speaks in a voice of thunder  
Upon a Senate rest;

WEBSTER.  
The calm, unassuming deep  
Is emblem of his mind;  
But roused, his heavy billows sweep  
In grandeur unconfined.

CALHOUN.  
A loom of curious make  
May weave a web of thought,  
And he who weaves the shining warp  
May in the web be caught.

J. Q. ADAMS.  
Statesman and poet too!  
Philosopher in turn;  
Link with the past—a nation soon  
Shall sorrow o'er his urn.

CRITCHELTON.  
Now with a gleam might  
He heaves the ponderous thought—  
Now pours the storm of eloquence  
With scathing lightning fraught!

BERNARD.  
With temper calm and mild,  
And words of softest tone,  
He overcomes his opponent's cause  
And vindicates his own.

CORWIN.  
The polished shaft of wit  
Is quivering in the light;  
His sword is upon his shining track,  
And havoc marks its flight.

J. M. CLAYTON.  
The lightning's glare may turn  
The needle from the pole;  
Who ever saw him swerve,  
Or bow to low control?

BENTON.  
Judgment and fact combined,  
A mine of knowledge vast;  
A walking book—on his shelves  
The archives of the past.

CASS.  
With most rounded phrase  
He trials the shapeliest thought;  
Like flow of power, it claims to-day,  
To-morrow it is sought.

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

ALLEN.  
Ye gods! defend my ears!  
Bass-drum around me throng!  
Through empty galleries leap and roll  
The notes of Chinese Gong!

## For iron rails (65 lbs per yard)

chairs, spikes, switches, engines,  
Total for 234 miles or an average  
of \$1820 per mile \$431,376

The policy of this Railroad company is to push on the work of construction as fast as is practical, and the directors now propose and strongly desire to place the whole of the line located under contract within the next few months, whilst the final surveys, releases of right of way, and stock subscriptions are being completed northwardly from Old Town creek, and through the State of Tennessee.

But the first, and only prerequisite to the making of contracts is, that the amount of capital needed for the completion of the local work should first be made up by subscriptions for the whole 234 miles.

The directors are fully satisfied that this length, added to the 33 miles now receiving the iron tracks, and making together 267 miles, will of itself directly and indirectly pay an abundant revenue to the stockholders, and enable the company to negotiate for iron and machinery upon very favorable terms as to time and interest.

To show that the stock can and should at once be made up, it seems only necessary to lay before the public mind the following statement:

First. That the above mentioned sum of \$2,230,576 for local work will be required and expended in the several counties through which the road will pass as follows:

In Mobile county from Citronelle to the State line 234 miles \$269,555

Wayne do 34 " 290,180

Clarke do 28 1/2 " 240,788

Lauderdale do 34 1/2 " 347,440

Kemper do 26 1/2 " 269,750

Noxubee do 20 1/2 " 247,480

Loveland do 17 1/2 " 236,700

Monroe do 17 1/2 " 155,000

Chickasaw do 12 1/2 " 120,665

Total length and cost 234 miles, \$2,230,576

Divided as the south line of Kemper county, the length of road to Citronelle is 123 1/2 miles, and the estimated cost of local work, \$1,136,981.

North of the same Kemper line, the length to the south line of Pontotoc county is 108 1/2 miles and the cost of the local work, \$1,093,595.

Second. That the \$1,136,981 required south of Kemper county will be furnished as follows: By a subscription by the citizens of Mobile, through the city councils, of 2 per cent. per annum for 5 years upon the assessed value of the real estate of the city, which will yield the sum of \$1,100,000.

By sub. in Lauderdale co. Miss. 100,000

do Clarke do do 50,000

do Wayne do do 30,000

Total \$1,180,000

Which gives a balance over the sum required of \$43,019, which may be derived from the proceeds of the sale of the land which he took part in, or which he either prompted, or made effectively his own, or which he either prompted, or made effectively his own, or which he either prompted, or made effectively his own.

Third. That the \$1,093,595 required between Kemper and Chickasaw counties, inclusive, have been chiefly subscribed before the final location of the line, as follows:

In Kemper county \$173,000

do do do 14,000

Noxubee do 281,000

do do do 45,000

Loveland do 70,000

Okfuskee do 40,000

Monroe do 120,500

do do do 15,000

Chickasaw do 70,000

do do do 15,000

Total subscribed to 25th Aug. north—

of Lauderdale county \$848,500

Leaving \$201,095 yet to be made up. By comparing the schedule of the August subscriptions with the cost of the work in, and with the interest and ability of the respective counties to furnish the money or labor to do it, any one can see where the principal deficiencies exist—approximately in Sumter county \$300,000; in Loveland \$140,000; and in Okfuskee \$21,000.

## Tennessee and Kentucky to the mouth of the Ohio river.

Active operations will be commenced in Tennessee during the present month, and it is confidently expected, that the agents and friends of the road, every where, learning by this communication how the means can be acquired to build all parts of the road, will use all possible diligence in completing the local subscriptions to the amount of the local work and will report the same, county by county, to the office of the company at Mobile.

SIDNEY SMITH,  
President Mobile and Ohio R. R. Co.

Charge of Judge Kane at Philadelphia.

Judge Kane charged the grand jury in the United States District Court at Philadelphia, on the 29th ult., in the case of the Christiansa rioters. After reviewing the circumstances of the case, he thus went on to define the law of treason:

If the circumstances which I have adverted have in fact taken place, they involve the highest crime known to our laws. Treason against the United States is defined by the constitution, art. 3, sec. 3, ch. 1, to consist in "levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort." This definition is borrowed from the ancient law of England, Stat. 25, Edw. 3, stat. 5, chap. 2, and its terms must be understood, of course, in the sense which they bore in that law, and which they obtained here when the constitution was adopted.

The expression "levying war," so regarded, embraces not merely the act of formal or declared war, but any combination forcibly to prevent or oppose the execution or enforcement of a provision of the constitution or of a public statute, if accompanied or followed by an act of forcible opposition in pursuance of such combination. This substance has been the interpretation to these words by the English judges, and it has been given uniformly and fully recognized and adopted in the courts of the United States. (See *Fries v. United States*, 10 Wheat. 213, 1821, 1822, 1823, 1824, 1825, 1826, 1827, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, 1855, 1856, 1857, 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861, 1862, 1863, 1864, 1865, 1866, 1867